## !!"#\$%&"#&\$'\$()'%

"#\$%&'(\$)\*!+,!-+.)/!01+'\$23! 4+11&5&!+,!63'\$#&!-7\$&#7&! 89:!-&%&#)/!;%&#.&<!=>4!?8:@! -)A!B&)&'(C.'5<!0D!!??E:8FG:8H! B/+#&I!EJEFGG?F??H:! KFL3\$II!),'3M&'N.(,A&2.!

1/4

!

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: *+*.'96%;.''.1,<*%
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] /&!+%&'3'7/\$#5!5+31(!+,!L\*!\$#2\$%\$2.3!!3#2!7+113C+'3)\$%&!'&(&3'7/!&,,+')(!3'&!)+!2&%&1+V!3#2!
)'3#(,&'! \$#)+! L3#35&L&#)! 3! L&7/3#\$()\$7! .#2&'()3#2\$#5! +,! )/&! &,,&7)(! +,! 3#)/'+V+5&#\$7!
37)\$%\$)\$&(!+#!)/&!&7+1+5\*!+

X,+#5<!fA4A<!] A=A!O'3M&'!3#2!4A!6+c\$73A!J:8HA!

!

 $U\$11\&'<!fADA'!\ ]\ A=A!O'3M\&'!3\#2!4A\ ;\ A!f37+C*A!J:89A!4+V\$\#5!\ a\$)/!)/\&!1\$+\#,\$(/!\$\#\%3(\$+\#I!\&\%\$2\&\#7\&!)/3)!\#30\%\&<!\#3)\$\%\&!V'\&23)+'(!73\#!1\&3'\#!)+!/\&IVA!f+.'\#31!+,!K`V\&'\$L\&\#)31! \\ 6\ 3'\$\#\&!R\$+1+5*!3\#2!K7+1+5*!9GGI9GF$ 

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O'+() < \frac{1}{4} : \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2
                                                                           !PU&(+'!8S9S0!(.VV1$&(!73'C+#<!#$)'+5&#!3#2!V/+(V/+'+.(A!
         O*2'+C$+1+5$3!H@:IJ9EFJGHA!
43LV<!KAgA!UA4A![a$##<!YAKA!B$#&!3#2!]A=A!O'3M&'A!J:8JA!4/3#5&(!$#!(.CL&'(&2!
         3T.3)$7!%&5&)3)$+#!3,,&7)!V'&23)$+#!'$(b(!+,!7+LL+#!V'&*!,$(/!
         P4*V'$#+2+#)$,+'L&(I!0.#2.1$23&0!$#!3!(V'$#5F,&2!7+3()31!'$%&'A!0$(/&'$&(!
          6 3#35&L&#)!3#2!K7+1+5*A!8@IJ9GFJG8A!
g 3#!O+1)<! ] A<! 4A; A! 6+'&#+<! 6 A Y A!R$#,+'2<!=A 6 A!B+')$&'<!-A! 6. (1+ a !3#2! ] A=A!O'3M&'A!
          [1+C31!4/3#5&!R$+1+5*!8SPEQIJ89EFJ8H:A!
%
?@AA%
R3'C+.'<!; ARA<! 6 A-A!; 11&#<!] A=A!O'3M&'!3#2!=AUA!-/&'L3#A!J:88A!K%31.3)$#5!)/&!V+)&#)$3!!
         &,,$737*!+,!$#%3($%&!1$+#,$(/!P
                                                                                                                            0!'&L+%31(A!BD+-!WXK!HPGQI&8@HHH!
         i2+\$I!8: \$8?E8\c+.'\#31\$V+\#\&\&::8@HHHi!
43LV<!KAgA!UA4A![a$##'<!6AgA!D3.'&))3'<!YAKA!B$#&!3#2!]A=A!O'3M&'A!J:88A!"(&!+,!
          '&7+%&'*!V'+C3C$1$)$&(!73#!$LV'+%&!(3LV1$#5!&,,$7$&#7*!,+'!)/'+a!)'3V(!$#!%&5&)3)&2!
         /3C$)3)(A!] '3#(37)$+#(!+,!)/&!; L&'$73#!0$(/&'$&(!-+7$&)*!89:I8H9F8H@A!
D3M3'<!=ADA<! ] A=A!O'3M\&'<!4A; A!f37+C*!3#2!4A6A!-A!63'*A!J:88A!>&V'+2.7)$%&!()'3)&5*!+,!
                                                            !PB3113(!8EHH0!\$\#!)/\&!-)A!63')\$\#(!=\&*(<!01+'\$23A!R.11\&)\$\#!+,!63'\$\#\&!
          -7$&#7&!!SEI@8F888A!
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?@A@%
UAKA! 43#, $&12A!J:8: A!>3V$2!377'&)$+#!+,!2$((+1%&2!+'53#$7!73'C+#!$#!)/&!(V'$#5(!+,!
         01+\frac{323!}{\&!L}+()!+\frac{53\#7FV}{+}!\#3). \frac{31!}{a}% \frac{(1!R+5\&+(7\&\#7\&(!EI9:G8F9:GEA!))}{(1!R+5\&+(7\&\#7\&(!EI9:G8F9:GEA!))}
Y'$5/)<!UAUA!]A=A!O'3M&'!3#2!fA>A!>&$#,&12&'A!J:8:A!]/&!$#,1.&#7&!+,!'$%&'!V1.L&!
         2*#3L$7(!+#!)'37&!L&)31!377.L.13)$+#!$#!7313#+$2!7+V&V+2(\(\lambda\)!D$L#+1+5*!3#2!
         W7&3#+5'3V/*!GGPHQIJ9SEFJG: JA!
```

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O&,,&'#3#<!fARA<! 6 AfA! 4+/&#<!] A=A!O'3M&'<!>A [A!]/+L3(<!] AfA!>3*,$&12<!fA![.11&*<!!
        fARA! 63')$#<!fAfA!U&1,$#+!3#2!YAUA!['3/3LA!J:8: X$)'+5&#!2*#3L$7(\$#!3!(V\$#5F,&2!
        01+'$23!'$%&'A!D$L#+1+5*!3#2!W7&3#+5'3V/*A!GGP80IJ9@FJH?A!
O&,,&'#3#<!fARA:!UA 6 A!D$&C+ a $)M<! ] A=A!O'3M&'<!fA 6 A!K%3#(!3#2! 6 AfA!4+/&#A!J:8:A!; 1531!
        C1++L(!3#2!)/&!#$)'+5&#F&#'$7/L&#)!/*V+)/&($(!$#!01+'$23!(V'$#5(I!&%$2&#7&<!
        31)&'#3)$%&(<!3#2!323V)$%&!L3#35&L&#)\!K7+1+5$731!; VVI$73)$+#(!J:P?QIS8HFSJ@\!
?@@B%
 ] &)M13,,<!fA4k! Y AKA!B$#&!ZZZ!3#2! ] A=A!O'3M&'A!J::@A!4+LV3'$(+#!+,!C$+&#&'5&)$7(!
        V3'3L&)&'(!,'+L!)a+!(V'$#5F,&2!'$%&'$#&!!3'5&L+.)/!C3((!V+V.13)$+#(A!]/&!WV&#!O$(/!
        -7$&#7&!f+.'#31!JI8F89!iZ--XI!8SE9F9:8q\:@j!
W')&53F>&).&')3<!Ka<! ] A=A!O'3M&'<!4A6A!U.3')&<!-A!>.$M<!; A! ] +%3'F-3#7/&M<!fA6A!; ''$&)3!
        3#2!ZA!>&7/&A!J::@A!R$+5&#&'3)$+#!+,!7/'+L+V/+'$7!2$((+1%&2!+'53#$7!L3))&'!C*!
        C37)&'$3!3#2!b'$11!$#!)/&!-+.)/&'#!W7&3#\!D$L#+1+5*!3#2!W7&3#+5'3V/*!G9PH\018@98F
        8@G: A!
 ]+L3(b+<!UA; A<!KA!O*, $&12F=&&#3#<!DA!U&!R'3C3#2&'&<!fABA! 6+#)+*3!3#2!] A=A!O'3M&'A!
        01+'$23!-7$&#)$()!EJP90I?9HF?HHA!
f37+C*<!4A; A!3#2!]A=A!O'3M&'A!J::@A!K.)'+V/$73)$+#I!)$L&!)+!32c.()!&`V&7)3)$+#(A!-7$&#7&!
        ?J9IEJ?^EJ9A!
1
 ['+C&'FU.#(L+'&<!>A<!gA!R+#$)+!3#2!]A=A!O'3M&'A!J::@A!8<:::!,&&)!3C+%&!3!7+'3!!'&&,I!3!
        (&3(73V&!3VV'+37/!)+!2&($5#$#5!L3'$#&!V'+)&7)&2!3'&3(A!B3'b!-7$&#7&!JHIJJFJHA!
1
U&!R'3C3#2&'&\!D\!\d\!6 \(\text{A!}\)f\!43\)313#+\!] \(\text{A} = \(\text{A!}\)O'3M\'\!3#2! \(\text{6}\) \(\text{A} - \(\text{A!}\); \(\text{11\text{#}}\)A!\] : \(\text{@}\)! - \(\text{3C1\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\ext{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$$\}$$}$}}\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\ext{$\ext{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$$\ext{$$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\exitex{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\text{$\
        &%$2&#7&!+,!+#)+5&#&)$7!7/3#5&(!$#!)/&!2$&)!+,!5$MM3'2!(/32!P
```

O3. `a&11 < fA < ] A = A!O'3M&'!3#2!4AYA!W(&#C&'5A!J::9A!['3M\$#5]) + A!A!A!A!W(&#C&'5A!J::9A!['3M\$#5]) + A!A!A!A!A!W(&#C&'5A!J::9A!['3M\$#5]) + A!A!A!A!W(&#C&'5A!J::9A!['3M\$#5]) + A!A!A!W(&#C&'5A!J::9A!['3M\$#5]) + A!A!A!W(&#C&'5A!J::9A!['3M\$#5]) + A!A!W(&#C&'5A!J::9A!['3M\$#5]) + A!A!W(&#C&'5A!J::9A!['3M&']) + A!A!W(&'A!J::9A!['3M&']) + A!A!W(&'A!J::9A!['3M&']) + A!A!W(&'A!J::9A!['3M&']) + A!A!W(&'A!J::9A!['3M&']) + A!A!W(A!J::9A!['3M&']) + A!A!W(A!J::9A!['3M']) +

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?@@?%
0'3M\&'<! ]A=A<!DARA! k . \&)$#!3#2!>A 6 A!>+((A!J::JA!K#&'5&)$7!2&L3#2(!+,!13'%31!b'$11<!
                        <!$#! a $#)&'A!f+. '#31!+,!K`V&'$L&#)31! 6 3'$#&!R$+1+5*!3#2!K7+1+5*!
    JEEI8GE^8E8A!
!
0'3M\&'<! ] A=A<!DARA! k . \&)$#!3#2!>A 6 A!>+((A!J::JA!; C.#23#7&<!($M&(!3#2!2&%&1+VL&#)31!)
                                               <!$#!$7&!7+%&'&2!(&3(!a&()!+,!)/&!;#)3'7)$7!
    ()35&(!+,!13'%31!b'$11<!
    B&#$#(.13A!f+.'#31!+,!B13#b)+#!>&(&3'7/!J9I8:HE^8:EEA!
O+*\&'<!6 \text{ Ag A}<!7 \text{ A}=A!O'3M\&'<!-A=A!X+)\&()&$\#!3\#2!UAKA!43\#,$\&12<!f'A!J::JA!X.)'$&\#><!
    7/1+'+V/*11!3#2! a 3)\&'!713'$)*!'&13)$+#(/$V(!$#!01+'$23d(!#&3'(/+'&!7+3()31! a 3)&'(! a $)/!
    7+LV3'$(+#(!)+!, '&(/a3)&'!13b&(A!43#32$3#!f+.'#31!+,!0$(/&'$&(!3#2!; T.3)$7!-7$&#7&(!
    G@I8: J9^8: ?8A!
1/4
?@@@%.-4%*.'/,*'%
[. <!RA<!UA 6A! - 7/\&11<!]A!O'3M&'<! 6A!O+*&'!3#2!OA; A!4/3VL3#A!J::8A!-)3Cl&!73'C+#!$(+)+V&!
    &%$2&#7&!,+'!'&2.7&2!,&&2$#5\,+'7&2!,3()$#5!+,![.1,!+,!6&`$7+!().'5&+#!2.'$#5!)/&$'!
```

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4/3#5&(!$#!V/*)+V13#b)+#!3((&LCl35&(!31+#5!)/&!; #)3'7)$7!B&#$#(.13!3#2!V+)&#)$3!!
       Y$11\$3L(!3\#2!B\!R'+32\*!P\&2(\(A\)\!; \(#)3'7)\$7!\&7+(\(*()\)\&L(!!L+2\(&\)!(!,+'!3!a\$2\(&\)'!\&7+1+5\$73!!
        .#2&'()3#2$#5\!43LC'\$25\&!"#\$\\&'(\$)*!B'\&((\A!
   0'3M&'<!] A=A:!DARA!k...&)$#!3#2!>A6A!>+((A!8@@EA!; C.#23#7&!3#2!2$()'$C.)$+#!+,!13'%31!
       b'$11<!
                                  <!3((+7\$3)\&2! a\$)/!3##.31!(\&3!\$7\&!\$#! a\$#)\&'\A!\V\A!\8: E^88\&\!!
       RA!R3))351$3<!fA! g 31&#7$3!3#2!UAY AOA! Y 31)+#!P&2(AQ<!; #)3'7)$7!7+LL.#$)$&(A!
       43LC'$25&!"#$%&'($)*!B'&((A!
    k. &)$#<!DARA<!>A 6 A!>+((<!]A=A!O'3M&'!3#2!=ADA!O3C&'L3#A!8@@HA!O37)+'(!3,,&7)$#5!
        2$()'$C.)$+#!3#2!3C.#23#7&!+,!M++V13#b)+#<! a$)/!3#!&LV/3($(!+#!;#)3'7)$7!b'$11<
                             A!VVA!?GE^?E8A! !>A 6 A!>+((<!KAKA!O+, L3##!3#2!DARA!k.&)$#!
       P&2(AQ:!O+.#23)$+#(!,+'!&7+1+5$73!!'&(&3'7/!a&()!+,!)/&!;#)3'7)$7!B&#$#(.13A!;#)3'7)$7!
        > \&(\&3'7/!-\&'\&(<!g+1.L\&!E:<!;L\&'\$73\#![\&+V/*(\$731!"\#\$+\#A!]]
9&+:%%2#''@'**
   0'3M&'<! ] A = A<!WA! - 7/+, $&12<! 6 A; A! 6 + 1$#&<! - A 6 A! [ 1&##<!fA! = +/.)<!>AfA! 4 / 3#)<! - A>A! = &11&'<!
        6 \text{ A!W1}\%\&' < \text{If A} > \text{A!} > \text{\&}\#, \text{\&}12\&' < \text{!} 6 \text{ A}! \text{n} / + . !3\#2! > \text{AOA!} 4 / \text{\&}\#\text{A!} \text{J} : : \text{HA!} 4 + 3()31! + 7&3\#!
       +C(&'%3)+'$&(!&#3C1&!C$+1+5$731!$#%&()$53)$+#(!$#!3!C.+*3#)!V1.L&A!W4K;X-!J::H!
        6 ] -\ZKKKI!>&%+1.)$+#$M$#5!63'$#&!-7$&#7&!3#2!]&7/#+1+5*A!4+#,&'&#7&!
       B'+7&&2$#5(A!!
    ['+C&'FU.#(L+'&\!>A\!]A=A!O'3M&'\(!fABA!R&&)(\!XA!O.#$7&11$!3#2!BAUA!na$7bA!J::9A!]/&!
        .)$\$\*!+,!\bar{13}\#2(73\V&!&7+\bar{1}+5\*!\L\&)\\$7(!\)+\!V\\&2\$7\!\\&\&,!\$(\/\!3((\&\LC\bar{135}\&!()\'\.7)\.\\&\!\
       B'+7\&\&2\$\#5(!+,!)/\&!GG^{\&\&}!:\#\#.31!6\&\&)\$\#5!+.!)/\&![.1,!3\#2!43'$CC&3\#!0\$(/&'$\&(!Z\#()\$).)&!
       VVA!E8?^E?9A!
   O31&\!fA; A\!3#2\] A=A\!O'3M&\A\J:::A\!ZL35&\!&#/3#7&L&#)(\!3VV\!$&2\!)+\!(73##&2\!3&\$3\!
       V/+)+5'3V/(!,+'!C&#)/$7!/3C$)3)!L3VV$#5\!B'+7&&2$#5(!+,!)/&!-$`)/!Z#)&'#3\\$+#3!!
        4+#,&'&#7&!+#!>&L+)&!-&#($#5!,+'!63'$#&!3#2!4+3()3!!K#%$'+#L&#)(A!g+1.L&!ZA!VVA!
       9G@^9HEA!
   O'3M&'<! ] A=A<!fABA! 6 +#)+*3<! 6 A g A!O+*&'!3#2!KADA!R1&2(+&A!8@@EA! 6 +%&L&#)!+,!#$)'+5&#!
       $#!O1+'$23d(!7+3()31!(V'$#5F,&2!'$%&'(!3#2!)/&$'!&().3'$&(I!.($#5!()3C1&!#$)'+5&#!$(+)+V&(!
       3(!
                 !)'37&'(\(\lambda\!V3V\\&'\!V'\+\%\$2\\&2\!)\+\!)\\\&\!Z\#\)\&\'\#3\\$\+\#3\!\4\+\.\#7\$\!\,\+'\!\\\\&\!K\`\V\!\+'3\\$\+\\!\+\.\!
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- 0'3M&'<! ] A=A!3#2!fA!X\$, +#5A!J: 8EA! ]'+V/\$7!Z#)&'37)\$+#(A!! I!4+113C+'3)\$%&!>&(&3'7/!Z#)\$3)\$%&!+#!-V'\$#5(!B'+)&7)\$+#!3#2!-.()3\$#3C\$1\$)\*!P4>Z-B-QA!!O\$#31!>&V+')<!-)A!f+/#(!>\$%&'!Y3)&'!63#35&L&#)!U\$()'\$7)<!B313)b3<!01+'\$23<!8:SG!VVA!
- f37 + C\*<!4A; A<! ] A=A!O'3M&'<!6A; A!K2a3'2(!3#2!fA>A!O'+()A!J:8HA!=\$#5(!R3\*!(&2\$L&#)!, &3(\$C\$1\$)\*!().2\*A!O\$#31!>&V+')A!-+.)/a&()!O!+'\$23!Y3)&'!63#35&L&#)!U\$()'\$7><!R'++b&(%\$11&<!O!+'\$23A!JG!VVA!
- $\begin{array}{l} f37 + C * < !4 \text{ A}; \text{ A}! \text{ ] A} = \text{A}! \text{ O}' 3\text{M\&}' < !6 \text{ A}; \text{ A}! \text{K2 a 3'2} (< !f \text{A} > \text{A}! \text{ O}' + () !3 \# 2 !B \text{ A} \text{ [ A! [ 3'2 \# \&' \text{A}! \text{ J} : 8 \text{HA}! = \$ \# 5 (!R3*! 31531!5'3\text{M\&}'!\& \% 31.3)\$ + \# \text{A}! \text{ O} \$ \# 31! > \& \text{V} + ') \text{A}! + . )/ \text{ a \&} () !0 ! + '\$ 23! \text{ Y 3}) \&'! \text{ 6 3 \# 35 \& L \& \#}) !U \$ () '\$ 7) < !R' + + b \& (\% \$ 11 \& < !0 ! + '\$ 23 \text{ A}! \text{ 8 S}! \text{ VVA}! \\ \end{array}$

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f37+C*<!4A; A<! ] A=A!O'3M&'<!>A; A!-a&))<!-A!X+)&()&$#!3#2! [ A!U3%$2(+#A!=$#5(!R3*! %&5&)3)$+#!L3VV$#5!3#2!&%31.3)$+#A!J:8JA!; ##.31!>&V+')A!-+.)/a&()!O1+'$23!Y3)&'! 6 3#35&L&#)!U$()'$7)<! ] 3LV3<!O1+'$23A!?8!VVA! !

] A=A!O'3M&'<! 6 Ag A!D3.'&))3!3#2!YAKA!B$#&A!J:88A!X.)'$&#)!1+32$#5!+,!(V'$#5F,&2!7+3()31! '$%&'(I!!&,,&7)(!+#!/3C$)3)!3#2!,3.#31!7+LL.#$)$&(A!!O$#31!>&V+')A!O1+'$23!O$(/!3#2!
```

Y\$121\$,&!4+#(&

 $\label{eq:continuous} O'3M\&'<!\,]\, A=A\cdot!\,-\,A=A!X+)\&()\&\$\#<!\,-\,A>A!=\&11\&'\,!3\#2\,!4\,A\ ;\ A!f37+C*A!J::GA!\,Y\,3)\&'\,!T\,.\,31\$)*! \\ 7/3'37)\&'\$()\$7(!+,!)/\&!\#\&3'(/+'\&!\,[\,\,.1,!7+3TQ\,q\,0\,.\,Tcm!\,a\,0\,.\,2(!\,[\,\,)3\,. )$ 

- = . 'M<!>A4A<!UA4A!Y+\$)/&<!-A=A!X+)&()&\$#<!]A=A!O'3M&'<!fA;A!O31&!3#2!-A>A!=&11&'A!J::9A!
  6 3VV\$#5!3#2!L+#\$)+'\$#5!(.CL&'5&2!3T.3)\$7!%&5&)3)\$+#!\$#!Z7/&).7b#&&!-V'\$#5(!^!
  J::9A!O\$#31!>&V+')A!-.a3##&&!>\$%&'!Y3)&'!63#35&L&#)!U\$()'\$7)<!D\$%&!W3b<!O1+'\$23A!
  ?@!VVA!PV1.(!3VV&#2\$7&(Q!
- $O'3M\&'<!\,] A=A!X+)\&()\&\#<!fA\ ;\ A!O31\&<!\,6\ Ag\ A!O+*\&'!3\#2!UAKA!43\#,\\ \&12<!f'A!J::?A!Y3)\&'! \\ T.31\$)*!7/3'37)\&'\$()\$7(!+,!)/\&!\#\&3'(/+'\&!\ [\ .1,!7+3()!\ a\ 3)\&'(!32c37\&\#)!)+!B3(7+!4+.\#)*!$

 $O'3M\&'<!\,]\,A=A<!\,6\,A\,g\,A!O+*\&'<!\,-\,A=A!X+)\&()\&\$\#<!fA\ ;\,A!O31\&<!\,UAKA!\,4\,3\#,\\ \&12<!\,f'A!3\#2!\,-\,ARA!R1\$)7/A! \\ J::\,8A!\,Y\,3)\&'\,!T\,.\,31\$)*!7/3'37)\&'\,\$()\$7(!+,!)/\&!\#\&3'(/+'\&!\,[\,\,.1,!7+3()!\,a\,3)$ 

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-f > Y 6 UF'' 0! - V'$#5(!B'+)&7)$+#!Z#$)$3)$%&!^!
                                                         A!J:89!^!J:8E<!w?<:::<!-)A!
   f+/\#(!>\%\&'!Y3)\&'!63\#35\&L\&\#)!U\$()'\$7)!F!)/\$(!\&,,+')!\$\#\%+1\%\&(!L.1)\$V!\&!"0!
   $#%&()$53)+'(!3#2!L.1)$V1&!V'+c&7)(_!] \(\text{A!O'3M&'!\(\!)}\\\&!1\&32!\\$#%\(\)\$53)+'!,+'!)\\\&!C\\$+1+5*!
   5'+. VA!
] &7/#$73!!>&%$& a !+,!WV)$+#(!)+! 6 +%&! Y 3)&'!,'+L!D3b&!Wb&&7/+C&&!)+!)/&!K%&'5132&(A!
    J:89<!wJG:<::::<!01+'$23!-&#3)&<! Y A! [ '3/3 L<!=A!O3%&#(<! ] A!O'3M&'<!>A!>&22*<! 6 A!
   U&; #5&1+!3#2!BA!O'&2&'$7bA!!
B&&'!'&%$& a I!V'+V+(&2!L$#$L.L!,1+ a (!3#2!1&%&1(!,+'!1+ a &'!-3#)3!0&!3#2!Z7/&).7b#&&!
    '$%&'(A!J:8?<!w9G<:::<!-.a3##&&!>$%&'!Y3)&'!63#35&L&#)!U$()'$7)<!YAUA!['3/3L<!
    6 A! 413 'b<! 6 AfA! 4+/&#<! ] A=A!O '3M& '!3#2!fARA! 6 3 ')$#A!
!
6 3 '$#&!3#2!4+3()3!! - 7$&#7&(!^!; (($()3#)!>&(&3'7/!-7$&#)$()!B+($)$+#A!J:8J!^!J:8H<!
   wJG:<:::<!01+'$23!; T.3'$. L<!]A=A!0'3M&'A!
6 3 '$#&!3#2!4+3()3!! - 7$&#7&(!^!; (($()3#)!>&(&3'7/!-7$&#)$()!B+($)$+#A!J:8J!^!J:8H<!
   w8JG<:::<!01+'$23!0$(/!3#2!Y$121$,&!4+#(&'%3)$+#!4+LL$(($+#<!]A=A!O'3M&'A!
- V3)$3!!V3))&'#(!+,!7+'3!F%&'L&)$2!$#)&'37)$+#(!!(/+')F)&'L!&,,&7)(!3#2!!+#0.2())!BT5000589.92mBT5000
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['+.V&'I!!;!U&,$#$)$%&!]&()!,+'!)/&!>+1&!+,!-/&1)&'A!!W7)+C&'!8@@S!F!-&V)&LC&'!J::8<!
          w8S?<E9S<! 6; >0ZX<! Y AfA!D$#2C&'5<! ] A=A!O'3M&'!3#2!=A 6 A!B+')$&'A!
      ((L^{13})+\#143V37)^*!+, 0\%\&![.1, 14+3()!>\%\&'(A!!0\&C'.3'*!8@@S!^!f.\#\&!J:::<!
          wJE9\(\(EJ9\(!-+\)\) a &()!01+'\(\$23!\) Y 3)&'! 6 3\(\$35\(\&L\)\(\$4\)!U\(()'\$7\)\(!\) A=A!O'3M&'!3\(\$2!U\)AKA!
          43#,$&12A!
      >&5$+#31!B3))&'#(!+,!O3C$)3)! " (&!C*!f. %&#$1&!R1. &!4 '3C(I!; ((&(($#5!)/&!>+1&!+,!
           ; 1)&'#3)$%&!O3C$)3)!]*V&(!$#!01+'$23!3#2!X+')/!43'+I$#3A!!f3#.3'*!8@@S!F!U&7&LC&'!
          8@@@<!w8:?<:8:<!01+'$23!-&3!['3#)<!]A=A!O'3M&'<!6AOA!B+(&*<!]A!; IV/$#!3#2!-ARA!
          R1\$)7/A!
       >&5$+#31!B3))&'#(!+,!O3C$)3)!"(&!C*!f.%&#$1&!R1.&!4'3C(I!;((&(($#5!)/&!>+1&!+,!
           ; 1)&'#3)$%&!O3C$)3)!]*V&(!$#!01+'$23!3#2!X+')/!43'+1$#3\!!f3#.3'*!8@@S!F!U&7&LC&'!
          8@@@<!wH:<H::!V1.(![-;<!X+')/!43'+1$#3!-&3!['3#)<!6 AOA!B+(&*<!]A=A!O'3M&'!3#2!]A!
           ; 1V/$#A!
       Y3)&'!k.31$)*!; ((&((L&#)!F!B'+c&7)!4W; - ]\!!8@@EF@S<!w9:<:::<!-.a3##&&!>$%&'!Y3)&'!
           6 3#35&L&#)!U$()'$7)!3#2!-+.)/ a &()!01+'$23!Y3)&'!6 3#35&L&#)!U$()'$7):! ] A=A!
          0'3M&'<!UAKA!43#,$&12!3#2!YAfA!D$#2C&'5A!!
!*.96,-L\\\
    "#2&'5'32.3)&<!5'32.3)&<!3#2!V+()F2+7)+'3!!)'3$#$#5!3'&!7'$)$73!!)+!L*!V'+,&(($+#3!!5+31(&!!Z!
    /3%&!(&'%&2!+#!L+'&!)/3#!89:!B/AUA!3#2!6 A-A!7+LL$))&&(<!$#%+1%&2!#.L&'+.(!
    .#2\&'5'32.3)\&(!\$\#!L^*!\&(\&3'7/!V'+5'3L(<!3\#2!(V+\#(+'&2!J!\$\#)\&'\#3)\$+\#31!B/U)
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- 6 &LC&'<! "0!U\$%\$#5!4+#)'+1!R+3'2!PJ:89!^!J:J:0!
- 6 &LC&'<! "0!Z#)&'#3)\$+#31!W.)'&37/!; 2%\$(+'\*!4+.#7\$1!PJ:89!^!J:J:0!
- 6 &LC&'<! "O!] '+V\$731!4+#(&'%3)\$+#!3#2!U&%&1+VL&#)!B'+5'3L<!-)&&'\$#5!4+LL\$))&&! PJ:8E!^!J:8@0!!
- 4/3\$'<! "O!K#%\$'+#L&#)31!-7\$&#7&! [&#&'31!K2.73)\$+#!4+LL\$))&&!PJ:89!^!J:8H0!
- B3()F4/3\$'!3#2!L&LC&'<!037.1)\*!; 2%\$(+'\*!4+LL\$))&&<! "0!Y3)&'!Z#()\$).)&!PJ::EF8E0!
- 037.1)\*!; 2%\$(+'\*!4+LL\$))&&<! "0!41\$L3)&!Z#()\$).)&!PJ:8?!^!J:J:0!!
- 4/3\$'<! "0!41\$L3)&!-7\$&#7&!037.1)\*!4+LL\$))&&!PJ:89!^!J:J:0!
- B3()F4/3\$'<! "#\$%&'(\$)\*!+,!01+'\$23!W\$1!-V\$11!]3(b!0+'7&!PJ:8:!^!J:880!
- -&3'7/!3#2!-7'&&#!4+LL\$))&&<!4/3\$'!^!-+\$1!3#2!Y3)&'!-7\$&#7&(!U&V3')L&#)!PJ:8S0!!
- -&3'7/!3#2!-7'&&#!4+LL\$))&&<!U\$'&7)+'!F!Y/\$)#&\*!63'\$#&!D3C+'3)+'\*!
- 6 &1#\$7b!0.#2!; 2%\$(+'\*!R+3'2!
- k K?!Z[K > ]!; 2%(+'\*!4+.#7\$1!
- 6 &LC&'<! " 0!O\*2'+1+5\$7!-7\$&#7&(!;732&L\$7!41.()&'!
- -&3'7/!3#2!-7'&&#!4+LL\$))&&<!U&3#!^!"0!4+11&5&!+,!g&)&'\$#3'\*!6 &2\$7\$#&!
- 0+.#2\$#5!6&LC&'!^!"0!63'\$#&!-7\$&#7&(!4+LL\$))&&!
- 4/3\$'<!-X>K!4++'2\$#3)\$#5!4+LL\$))&&!PJ:8J!^!J:8?0!
- 4&#)&'!,+'!)/&!K#%\$'+#L&#)!Y+'b\$#5!['+.V!PJ:8J!^!J8:?0!
- 4/3\$'<!-&3'7/!3#2!-7'&&#!4+LL\$))&&<!; ((\$()3#)!>&(&3'7/!-7\$&#)\$()!\$#!63'\$#&! 4+#(&'%3)\$+#<!-7/++1!+,!0+'&()!>&(+.'7&(!3#2!4+#(&'%3)\$+#!
- 4.''\$7.1.L!4+LL\$))&&<!4+|1&5&!+,!;5'\$7.1).'&!3#2!D\$,&!-7\$&#7&(!PJ:8J!^!J:8@0!!
- -&3'7/!3#2!-7'&&#!4+LL\$))&&<!; ((\$()3#)!B'+,&((+'!\$#!4+3()31!R\$+5&+7/&L\$()'\*!F!-+\$1! 3#2!Y3)&'!-7\$&#7&!U&V3')L&#)!
- -&3'7/!3#2!-7'&&#!4+LL\$))&&<!; ((\$()3#)!B'+,&((+'!\$#!>&()+'3)\$+#!; T.37.1).'&!^! -7/++1!+,!0+'&()!>&(+.'7&(!3#2!4+#(&'%3)\$+#!
- -&3'7/!3#2!-7'&&#!4+LL\$))&&<!K().3'\$#&!K7+1+5\$()!^! "0\Z0;-!X3).'&!4+3()!
  R\$+1+5\$73!!-)3)\$+#!
- ['32.3)&!4.''\$7.1.L!4+LL\$))&&<!-7/++1!+,!0+'&()!>&(+.'7&(!3#2!4+#(&'%3)\$+#!

## 8D(%&''31\*G:(#\$#(#%'\*B\*:.&&%''(H\*3''2\*&%:%''(\*

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- 6 &LC&'<!4+LL.#\$)\*!; 2%\$(+'\*!R+3'2<!; V3137/\$7+13!R3\*!-\*()&L!Z#\$)\$3)\$%&!PJ:8@!^! V'&(&#)0!p!
- 6 &LC&'!3#2!7.''&#)!4/3\$'<! [.1,!+,!6&`\$7+!0\$(/&'\*!63#35&L&#)!4+.#7\$1!PJ:8HF! V'&(&#)0!p!
- 6 &LC&'<!;)13#)\$7!O\$5/1\*!6\$5'3)+'\*!-V&7\$&(!;2%\$(+'\*!B3#&I<!XW;;!0\$(/&'\$&(!PJ:8S!^!V'&(&#)0!p!

- 6 &LC&'<! 6 3'\$#&!>&(+.'7&(!K2.73)\$+#!B'+5'3L!P 6 >KBQ!; T.37.1).'&!-)&&'\$#5! 4+LL\$))&&!p!
- 6 &LC&'<!R+3'2!+#!W7&3#(<!;)L+(V/&'&!3#2!41\$L3)&<!;BD"!PJ:8E!^!V'&(&#)Q!p!
- - V&7\$31)\*!4/\$&,!K2\$)+'<!0'+#)\$&'(!\$#! 6 3'\$#&! 7\$&#7&<!4+'31!>&&,!>&(&3'7/!PJ:8GF J: J: 0!
- 6 &LC&'<!01+'\$23!41\$L3)&F-L3')!; 5'\$7.1).'&!3#2!0+'&()'\*!Y+'b!['+.V!PJ:8@!^! V'&(&#)0!p!
- K`)&'#31!>&%\$& a &'<! [ '&3)!R3''\$&'!>&&,! 6 3'\$#&!B3'b!; .)/+'\$)\*!
- U&1&53)&<!W'53#\$M3)\$+#!,+'!]'+V\$731!-).2\$&(!
- W\$1! V\$11! > &(&3'7/!-)'3)&5\*! > &%&a!B3#&!<!"-!KB;!
- Z#2\$3#!>\$%&'!D35++#!WC(&'%3)+'\*!-7\$&#7&!3#2!]&7/#+1+5\*!; 2%\$(+'\*!4+LL\$))&&! PZ>DWF-]; 40!
- DWZ4 n! a + 'b\$#5!5'+ . V!+#! [1+C31!K#%\$'+#L&#)31!4 / 3#5&!\$#!