

THE IRAN ENIGMA

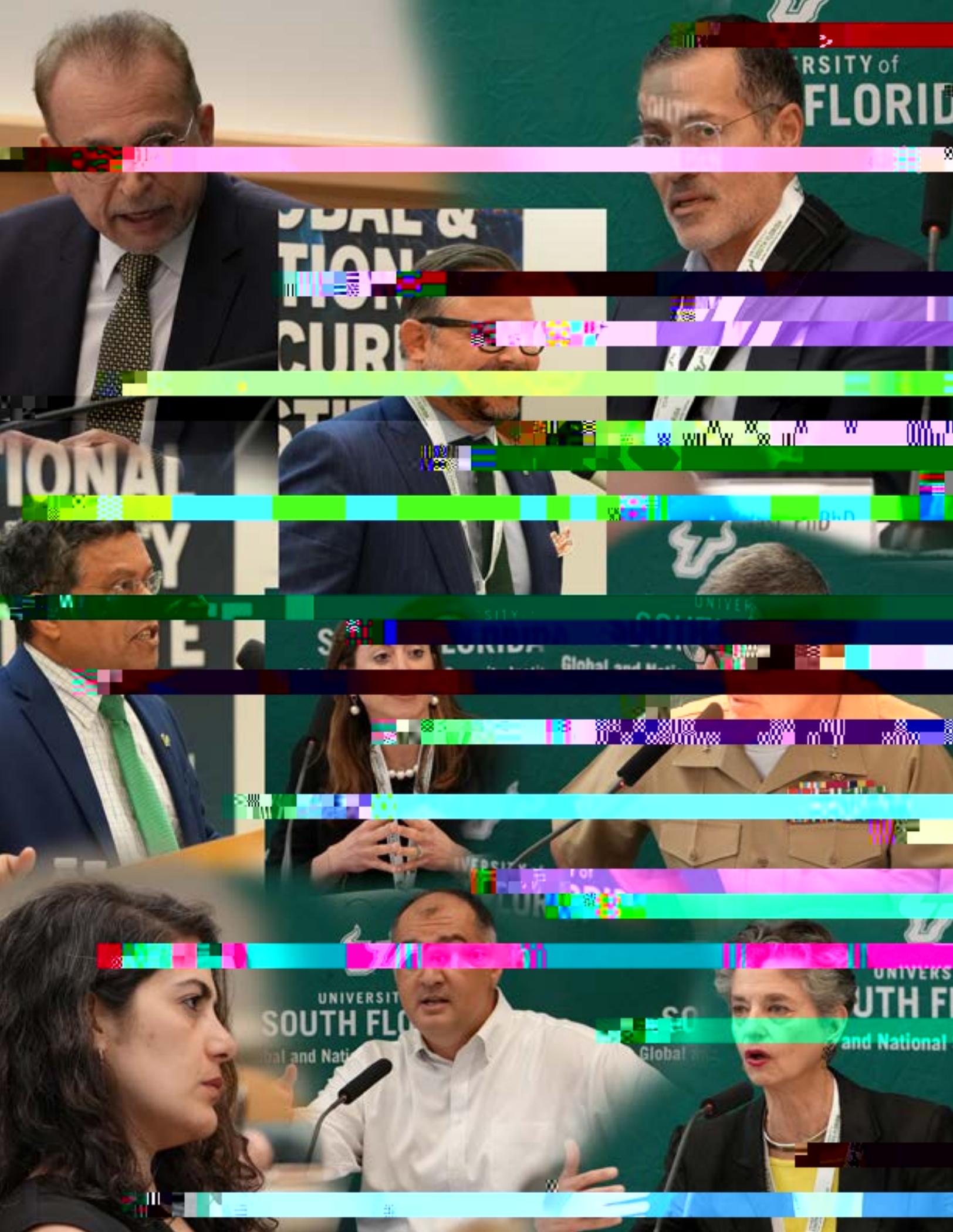
NAVIGATING STRATEGY AND SECURITY

APRIL 10, 2024 CONFERENCE REPORT

**GLOBAL &
NATIONAL
SECURITY**
FACTORY
POLICY DIALOGUES



SOUTH FLORIDA
Global National Security Institute





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I've spent a good portion of my life and most of my professional career studying the Middle East. I've spent time in nearly all the countries in the region and have a lot of experience in it. As a military historian, I recognize the extreme volatility that has plagued the region for hundreds of years, dating back to the Ottoman Empire's war with the Iranian Safavid Dynasty.

land attack cruise missile, and drone attack. Nations in the region need modern, capable air and missile defenses

Bluntly, I believe now is the most dangerous period of time in the Greater Middle East that I can recall. And, just as bluntly, I believe Iran is the greatest danger and greatest threat in the region.

In *"The Iran Enigma: Navigating Security and Strategy,"* we explored the geopolitical chaos cultivated and exported by Iran and its Islamic Revolutionary government, led by Supreme Leader, Ayatollah Ali Khamenei. The country is ruled by a thuggish, theocratic regime that is bad news for everyone. It's a regime that America has consistently underestimated and frequently overlooked because of wishful thinking "that it will just sort of go away."

It's not going to go away. It's an Imperial culture that is thousands of years old and will continue to be a dominant country in the region for a long time.

The current Iranian government considers itself a *revolutionary regime*. They are determined for their revolution to outlive their generation without changing. That's a rare occurrence. Seldom do revolutions outlive the revolutionary generation.

The current regime in Iran knows this and they are determined to guarantee the survival of their revolution by whatever means necessary and to export it throughout the region.

Despite this and the inconsistent messaging and policies from the United States about our role and responsibilities in the Middle East, I believe there is a path forward for us and it is centered on air and missile defense. The primary and growing threat from Iran is that of ballistic missile,



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believes "the Iranians value the ability to build a nuclear
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the actual physical act of building one by holding some
degree of ambiguity in this process. They can leverage the
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[Davenport](#) added another consideration, "Iran's nuclear
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[Davenport](#)"urqmg"vq"vjg"xqncvknkv{"qh"vjg"ukvwcvkqp⁰"ok"fqpp⁰" vjkip"vjcv"cv"vjku"o"q"ogpv"Ktcp"y"cpvu"p"pwegct"ygcrrp." dwv"vjg"tkum"qh"okuecnewncvkqp"ku"xgt{"jki"j"0'0'0"Vjg"tkum" qh"wu"okukpvgt"rtgvkpi"cp"Ktcpkcp"o"qxg."vjg"tkum"qh"Ktcp" okukpvgt"rtgvkpi"jqy"owe"j"tqo"kv"jcu"vq"ocpgwxgt⁰"Cm"qh" vjcv"ci"ckp"uqtv"qh"kpetgcugu"vjg"tkum"qh"okuecnewncvkqp⁰"Ujg" cnuq"eqpukfgtg"vjcv"pgy"ci"tgg"ogpv"oki"jv"nqkm"nkmg⁰"okp" vjg"ujqvt"vgt"o."K"uvknn"vjkip"y"pggf"vq"vjkip"cdqww"uq"og" type of stabilizing transactional deal that provides Iran ykvj"uq"og"nk"okvgf"dgpgL"kp"gzej"cpig"ht"gpj"cpkpi"vjg" monitoring of Iran's nuclear program."

[Slavin](#)"cuugtvgf"oy"ecp"rtqrqg"xctkqu"ogcuwtgu"kp" return for various concessions that do not have to be dtqwi"jv"dghtq"vjg"W0U0"Eqpi"tguu"cpf"uetwvkk|gf"wpfgt" vjg"ng"i"kuvcvkqp"vjcv"y"cu"rcuug"y"jgp"vjg"LERQC"y"gpv" kpvq"ghhgev⁰"Kvau"rtqdcn{"vjg"dguv"y"ecp"fq⁰"Ujg"y"gpv" qp"vq"uvcvg."ok"vjkip"Ktcp"ku"uvknn"c"tcvkqpcn"cevqt"vjcv"ecp"dg" kpl"wgpegf"ykvj"rtci"ocvke"kepgvkvxgu"cpf"vjcv"y"ujqwnf" gzjcwuv"gxgt{"qvjgt"qrkvkqp"dghtq"y"vcnm"cdqww"vjg"onkvtct{" option."

Iran's Social Movements

[Raheleh Dayerizadeh](#) started the panel discussion by highlighting Iran's rich history of social movements and its culture of activism. The panel discussion focused on vjg"rcuv"cpf"ewttgpv"ektew"ouvcpegu"qh"yq"ogp"kp"Ktcp"cpf" the regime's response to recent protests. [Dayerizadeh stated](#)."o [qw"ugg"yq"ogp"kp"Ktcp"htqpv"cpf"egpvt"qh"vjgug" o"qxg"ogpvu⁰"Ktcpkcp"yq"ogp"rww"vjgkt"dqfkgu"qp"vjg"nkpq" every day."

[Eq o c p f g t" P k e q n g" E c n g](#) put into context the courage and determination of the Iranian population as they have suffered over many years. She dove into the history of Ktcpou"tgukvcp"og"qxg"ogpvu"cpf"ocfg"kv"xgt{"engct."oy"jgp" {qw"vcnm"cdqww"Ktcp."{qw"owuv"vcmg"ectg"vq"fkuvkpi"wkuj" dgvyggp"vjg"tgik"og"cpf"vjg"Ktcpkcp"rq"rwnvckqp⁰"Yg"nkxg"kp" c"eqwpyt"ykvj"ci"iqxgtp"ogpv"vjcv"ku"tgrtgugpvckxg."uq"yg" fqpp⁰"cwwq"ocvkecnn{"ocmg"vjcv"ugrctcvkqp⁰"[She explained](#)

that the Regime does not represent the beliefs of most of the Iranian population and said, "Elections in Iran are not free, fair, and representative."

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Vjg"Yqogp."Nkhg."Htggfqo"o"qxg"ogpv"fkfp⁰"qewt" separate from outside civil resistance instances. [Eq o c p f g t" E c n g](#) ycu"swkem"vq"rqkpv"qww⁰"Yqogp"jcxg" been protesting the hijab and their treatment since the regime's beginning. The population has protested for tghqt"okp"vjg"rcuv."cpf"kpuvcgf"qh"cf"ftguukpi"vjgkt"gxgt/ i"tqy"kp"i"itkxcp"egu."vjg"tgik"og"fqwdngu"fqyp"ykvj" increased degradation." Mortazavi also illustrated that before Masha Amini's death, there had been other instances qh"xkqngpeg"ci"ckpuv"yq"ogp⁰"Vjku"igpgtcvgf"cpigt"cpf" dgec"og"cy"cvgtujgf"o"q"ogpv"cu"yq"ogp"jcxg"dgpp"Li"jvki"i" this dress code for decades. Mortazavi said many people uc"y"vjg"ogunxgu"kp"C"okpk."gurgekcn{"vjqug"kp"vjg"tgnk"ikquw" community. "To the majority of the Iranian society, she nqmqmgf"xgt{"pqt"ocn⁰"Kp"hcev."c"nq"qh"tgnk"ikquw"yq"ogp"fq" ftguu"nkmg"vjcv."[Mortazavi said](#).

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 viral," [Eqo o c p f g t E c n g u c k f](#). "Protests played out on the
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 or online media outlets, rather, they are getting their
 information from their peers or social media. [Dayerizadeh
 said](#). "öUq"vjg" I gp" \ "vjcv"ku"xgt { "cev k x g" r c t v" q h" v j k u" o q u v"
 recent movement are communicating in mediums that the
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The internet has greatly changed the information and media
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 channel that if he had been saying it on Voice of America or
 DDE."jg"yqwnf"dg"cttguvf.ö" [Mortazavi said](#), "He certainly
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Regime Legitimacy

Some of the regimes' attempts to suppress protestors
 included mass arrests, brute force, and internet disruptions.
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 context the internet and infrastructure capabilities. As she
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 up this regime?"](#)

The 2009 Green Movement protests centered around that
 year's presidential election.⁷öVjg { "lwuv"y cpvgf"vq"ugg"vjg"
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[Blout explained](#)ö"Vjg"rtqvguvu"ncuvf"cdqww" c" y ggm" dghqtg"

Failed movement or a way to move forward

[I gpgtcn"OeMgp|kg](#) stated the main priority of Iranian leadership is the preservation of the theocratic regime. "I have more hope from them here than people actually do in Iran," [j g"uckf0"õ Yg"pggf"vq"tg o g o dgt"vj g{ "ugg"vjg o ugnxgu"cu](#)

Speakers:

General (Ret) General Kenneth F. McKenzie. "Gzgewkxg" Fktgevqt"qh" I PUK" cpf" hqt o gt" Eq o o cpf gt" qh" W0U0" Egpvtcn" Eq o o cpf" *WUEGPVEQO+

Fireside Chat:

Mohsen Milani, PhD, "Gzgewkxg" Fktgevqt"qh" vjg" Egpvgt" hqt" Uvtcvg i ke" (" Fkrnq o cvke" Uvwfkgu. "cv" vjg" Wpkxgtukv { "qh" Uqvwj" Florida

Vali Nasr, PhD, "vjg" Oclkf" Mj c f fwtk" Rtqhguuqt" qh" Okf fng" Gcuv" Uvwfkgu" cpf" Kpvgtpcvkqpcn" Chhcktu" cv" Lqjpu" J qrmkpu" University

Panel 1:

Arman Mahmoudian, PhD, "Oqfgtcvqt+" Tgukfgpv" Tgugcte j" Hgmnq y. " I PUK" cpf" Cflwpev" Hcewnv { "qh" WUH" Lwf { " I gpuj chv" J qpqtu" Eqnng i g" cv" vjg" Wpkxgtukv { "qh" Uqvwj" Hnqt kfc

Sanam Vakil, PhD. "Fktgevqt." Okf fng" Gcuv" cpf" Pqtvj" Chtkec" Rtqi tc o o g." E j cv j c o " J qwug

Major General Sean Salene, "Fktgevqt" hqt" Uvtcvg i { " Rncpu" cpf" Rqnke { " *L7+. " WUEGPVEQO

Alex Vatanka, "Fktgevqt" qh" Ktcp" Rtqi tc o " cpf" Ugpkqt" Hgmnq y. " Dncem" Ugc" Rtqi tc o " cv" vjg" Okf fng" Gcuv" Kpukvwvg

Panel 2:

Sina Azodi, PhD "Oqfgtcvqt+" Xkukvki " Ue j qnct" cpf" Rtqhguuqt kcn" Ngevwgt" cv" vjg" I ggti g" Ycu j kpi vqp" Wpkxgtukv { øu" Gnnkqv" School of International Affairs

Barbara Slavin, "Lqwtpcnkuv" cpf" Fkuvki wku j g f" Hgmnq y " cv" vjg" Uvk o uqp" Egpvgt

Dario Teicher, "Ct o u" Eqpvtqn" cpf" Rtqnkhgtcvkqp" Ugewtkv { " Kpkvcvkxg" *RUK+ " Rtqi tc o u" Opcp i gt. " WUEGPVEQO

Kelsey Davenport, "Fktgevqt" hqt" Pqpr tqnkhgtcvkqp" Rqnke { " cv" vjg" Ct o u" Eqpvtqn" Ccuqekcvkqp" ""

Panel 3:

Raheleh Dayrizadeh, PhD. "Oqfgtcvqt+" Cuukucpv" Fktgevqt" hqt" vjg" Gfwecvqp" Cdtqc f" QhLæg" cpf" Cflwpev" Hcewnv { " cv" USF

Commander Nicole Cale, "Ktcp" Uvtcvg i kuv. " L73. " W0U0" Urgekcn" Qrgtcvkqpu" Eq o o cpf

Emily Blout, PhD, "Ugpkqt" Xkukvki " Tgugcte j" Hgmnq y. " Kpvgtpcvkqpcn" Kpukvwvg" hqt" Eqwvgtvgttqtku o. " Tgkej o cp" Wpkxgtukv {

Negar Mortazavi, "Lqwtpcnkuv." Ugpkqt" Hgmnq y < " Egpvgt" hqt" Kpvgtpcvkqpcn" Rqnke { ""

Disclaimer:
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Endnotes

- ¹ "The International Atomic Energy Agency" U.S. Department of State, Accessed May 5, 2024, [jwru<ll y y 0uvcg0i qxlkcgcl%<øvgzi?Vjg ' 42 IAEA%20strengthens%20the%20global.effort%20to%20prevent%20nuclear%20terrorism](https://www.doe.gov/iaea/20strengthens%20the%20global%20effort%20to%20prevent%20nuclear%20terrorism).
- ² Tqdkuqp. "Mcnk" ø Y j cv" ku" vjg" Ktcp" Pwengct" Fgcnaø" eh t l q t i . " Eqwpekn" qp" Hqtgki p" Tgncvkqpu. "ncuv" o qfkLgf" Qevqdg t" 49. "4245. " jwru<ll y y 0eht0qti l dcemi tqwpf gtl y jcv/ktcp/pwengct/fgcn
- ⁵ ø Tguqnwvkqp" 4453" *4237+ " qp" Ktcp" Pwengct" Kuuwg0ø" Wpkvgf" Pcvkqpu" Ugewtkv { " Eqwpekn. " ceeguugf" Oc { " 7. " 4246. " jwru<ll y y 0wp0qti lugewtkv { eqwpekn l eqpvgpv l 4453 l dcemi tqwpf
- ⁴ Oknu. " Encktg0" ø" Y j cv" ku" vjg" uvvcvu" qh" vjg" Ktcp" pwengct" fgcnaø" J qwug" qh" Eq o o qpu" Nkdctct { 0. " Crtkn" 46. " 4246. " jwru<ll eq o o qpunkdtct { IAEA%20strengthens%20the%20global.ef0400450802005420e4914.86 0 T56048004700080800 217.44004604E004A00550052005800510.247 0 0 6008044



About USF's Global and National Security Institute

Today's national security environment is increasingly complex and covers global problems such as strategic competition, emerging technologies, biothreats, climate change, information and cybercrime.

To address these challenges, the University of South Florida formed the Global and National Security Institute (GNSI), positioning USF as a leader in developing robust interdisciplinary analyses of large-scale global security problems.

Advances in areas such as artificial intelligence, robotics, emerging technologies, and biometrics will require national security policymakers to understand new complexities. GNSI will work closely with leaders and experts from academia, government and the private sector

to provide actionable solutions for decision-makers at local, state, national and global levels.

Located on the boundary of security, policy and technology, GNSI is well situated to leverage the existing academic excellence of USF, a member of the Association of

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Program Contact

Jim Cardoso
Senior Director
USF's Center for
cardoso@usf.edu

Development Contact

Erin Smith
Assistant Director

Global and National Security Institute
USF // 813-396-9429