# Lee County, Florida Sequential Intercept Mapping Report

# Lee County SIM Report Abbrev iations

Below is a list of abbreviations that may be helpful when reading the Lee County Sequential Intercept Mapping (SIM) narrative and map.

AA Alcoholics Anonymous			
ARF	Addictions Receiving Facility		
ARNP	Advanced Registered Nurse Practitioner		
AUDIT	Alcohol Use Disorders Identification Test		
BA Baker Act			
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# Lee County, Florida:

# Transforming Services for Persons with Mental Illness and Substance Use Disorders in Contact with the Criminal Justice System

### Introduction

This report provides a summary of the Sequential Intercept Mapping (SIM) convened

#### Keys to S uccess

#### Existing Cross-Systems Partnerships

Lee County's history of community collaboration between the behavioral healthcare and criminal justice systems is reflected in several existing local efforts that were identified prior to and during the SIM:

Acute Care Meeting **Reentry Taskforce** Bob Janes Empowerment Center Governing Board Healthy Lee Behavioral Health Taskforce **CIT Steering Committee** CoC Governing Board Public Safety Coordinating Council FGCU/FMPD Reentry Taskforce (prison reentry) Lee Homeless Coalition Meeting **CFBHN** Meeting Quarterly FACT/AOT/CAT (Centerstone) **CASL Advisory Committee** Hanley Zero Suicide Initiative Ad hoc Strategic Planning Committee (consortium/coordinated SOC) Southwest Florida Planning Council (circuit wide opiate overdose prevention committee) Human Services Information Network Meeting hosted by United Way Mission United Stakeholders Meeting

#### Representation from Key Decision Makers

The SIM included broad, cross-systems representation and key decision-makers. Opening remarks by Mark Mora, Assistant County Manager and Roger Mercado, Director, Lee County Human and Veteran Services set the stage and established a clear message as to the importance of the mapping and the county's commitment to an action plan.

#### Lee County Data Collection

The SIM opened with a presentation on the general SIM process and hist39 0 Td it39 0 Td it eCID 74 >>(e)1u itM

# Lee County Se quenti al Intercept Map Narrative

This narrative reflects information gathered during the one-day modified mapping and often verbatim from the participants or local experts. This narrat

#### NAMI of Lee, Charlotte, and Hendry Counites

NAMI's local information line is (239) 337-9024 (Lee/Hendry).

NAMI provides educational and support groups at no cost. Programs include peer-topeer, family-to-family, and classes for parents and grandparents of individuals with mental illness.

The National NAMI text line is 741741.

#### HOPE Clubhouse of SWFL, Inc. (Intercepts 0 & 5)

HOPE Clubhouse is an accredited Clubhouse and provides a community of support for adults with mental illness. HOPE Clubhouse assists with access to education, housing, wellness, and employment.

#### Kimmie's Recovery Zone Recovery Community Organization (RCO) (Intercepts 0 & 5)

Kimmie's Recovery Zone is a recently established RCO in Lee County.

#### Strengths

The CPE MRT is available 24/7.

MRT has plans to expand when funding is available and will have three teams, to include a team based in Hendry/Glades County to address current response time limitations. 211 facilitates warm hand-off to MRT.

Human and Veteran Services HOT Teams connect with community members SalusCare conducts early intervention screening to address mental health needs (voluntary).

Hope Clubhouse (Certified Clubhouse Model) is a resource in Lee County and able to assist with de-escalation before law enforcement is involved.

Kimmie's Recovery Zone RCO is in development in Lee County.

Case managers have a strong sense of available community resources.

Hanley Foundation provides training in suicide risk assessments and substance use disorder prevention, available to community providers.

There is widespread Narcan distribution among Lee County organizations.

HOT Team conducts outreach to support individuals and families experiencing homelessness.

#### **Opportunities for Improvement**

The current MRT staffing does not meet the need. There is a need for additional teams to serve Circuit 20.

At the time of the mapping, the MRT was not receiving as many calls for the adult population. For the adult population, it is likely law enforcement is the first option for those in the community.

### Interce pt 1—Law Enforcement & Emergency Services

#### Emergency Services and 911

#### 911

If an individual is experiencing an apparent behavioral health crisis, 911 is the first point of emergency contact and system response.

 911 dispatchers ask a series of questions to identify mental health concerns and if Narcan is requested/needed.

#### Law Enforcement

#### Crisis Intervention Teams (CIT) Training

CIT training is conducted quarterly and began in 2003 in Lee County

2020-2023, law enforcement agencies in Lee County transport adults to SalusCare or Park Royal CSU.

• Hospitals in Lee County are not designated receiving facilities. The only designated

#### **Opportunities for Improvement**

There is an opportunity to crosswalk booking screening (medical and mental health) and PTR screening in an effort to avoid duplicative screenings or add to their workload. There is an need for additional family support services for families of individuals released from a Baker Act facility.

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### Interce pt 3—Jails & Courts

#### Lee County Jail

(Intercept 2 presents the jail booking and intake information)

The average length of stay for the sentenced population is 77.39 days (for all individuals, not specific to individuals with mental health problems). For individuals with mental health problems (housed in MH step-

down or special housing), the average length of stay is 72.69 days.

#### In-Jail Medical Services

Armor Health is the correctional healthcare provider.

The mental health team includes one on-call psychiatrist, an on-call licensed practical nurse, and four psychiatric physician's assistants (PA).

Methadone is available for individuals who were on MAT prior to arrest. MAT is not established in jail. These individuals are not placed on the detoxification protocol.

#### In-Jail Programs

In-jail programs include a mentorship program, parenting program, GED (for ages 22 and under), library services, self-help, petting zoo and pet therapy, Healthy Start, and veterans program with a mentorship/coaches component.

TLS Consulting provides in-jail services.

#### Problem-Solving Courts

Mental Health Court (MH1 TeCID5n8 Td90 Tw 6544(der)0.7(.) JJTT3 1eTJEMC 6 o. 0 Tw 3. capAude 6.1 (u1 (y)-10. 1 Tf 0.455.289il The Drug Court is a court supervised drug and alcohol treatment program to promote recovery for individuals who have felony charges with a substance misuse problems. Individuals must score less than 60 points on the score sheet qualifier and be a resident of Lee County.

#### Veteran's Treatment Court (VTC)

The VTC can serve up to 50 clients at a time and there were 24 active participants at the time of the mapping.

• The average length of time in the program is 14 months.

To be eligible for VTC, individuals must be a veteran, 18 years or older with misdemeanor or felony charges.

#### Additional Programs

# Assisted Outpatient Treatment (AOT) Program operated by Centerstone (See full description in Intercept 1)

The Centerstone AOT program is supported by a SAMHSA grant and is in the third year (of a four-year grant).

At the time of the mapping, there were 17 clients enrolled in the AOT program, with capacity to serve up to 45 clients.

#### Strengths

There is a wide array of in-jail programming.

The problem-solving court programs have additional capacity to serve more clients.

#### **Opportunities for Improvement**

There is potential for shift towards standardized screening tools to limit number of assessments administered/saturation of screenings conducted.

Problem solving courts are volunteer programs. There is potential to enroll/recruit more participants.

There is potential to formalize peer mentorship programs for problem-solving courts and support group specific to veterans.

Centerstone AOT program has capacity to serve additional clients.

• There is a need to review admission criteria/pathways and knowledge of these criteria for the AOT program to increase engagement

Review AOT and FACT programs to define admission criteria and scope.

Engage USF CJMHSA TAC to connect with AOT subject matter experts for technical assistance.

Explore willingness and opportunities to maintain and initiate access to in-jail Medication Assisted Treatment beyond limited Methadone access. This may assist with mitigating fatal overdoses and increase opportunities for treatment access for those who are detoxed injail, released, and then return to substance use.

#### Intercept 4—Reentry

#### Jail Reentry/Discharge Planning

#### Lee County Jail Reentry

Approximately 45 days prior to release, the Reentry Team begins discharge planning.

 Approximately 993 individuals were provided reentry assistance (between January – June 2022).

The Lee County Reentry Taskforce established in 2019. The Reentry Team is comprised of three case managers (currently only two positions filled). The case managers assist with services such as resume building, employment applications, assistance with locating housing, transportation, and conducting assessments/referrals for treatment programs. Individuals will be released with their remaining psychotropic

medications in their packet. Armor will provide a prescription for medications prior to release

- LCSO and SalusCare work collaboratively (MOU) to identify individuals for treatment services prior to release.
  - Armor/SalusCare will have prescription ready for individuals upon release.
  - SalusCare schedules appointment with a psychiatrist prior to an individual's release.

The Reentry Team works to provide resources to individuals being released such as bicycles for transportation and locks for the bikes.

LCSO will provide transport released individuals to the Empowerment Center at CPE when released and need a prescription.

The Reentry Team will provide referrals for assessment and treatment.

o Centerstone and SW Florida Wellness accepts appointments from reentry.

Reentry Team is aware of current Second Chance employment opportunities.

The Reentry Team has established relationships with the following agencies to prepare individuals for success upon reentry:

- The Social Security Administration facilitates social security cards and birth certificates to individual prior to release at no cost.
- Florida Licensing on Wheels (DMV) works to provide identification/driver's licenses for individuals.
- o The

#### Strengths

Lee County has a robust jail reentry process.

A reentry coach initiative is in development in collaboration between LCSO and the public defender's office.

Reentry taskforce is actively convening, and a wide array of community partners attend. Florida Licensing on Wheels (DMV) goes into jail to provide services (licenses/identification cards) to individuals before they are released.

#### **Opportunities for Improvement**

There is a need for additional resources to provide items such as bikes and clothing for individuals being released from jail as they are currently donation-based. Explore opportunities to identify flexible funding opportunities that support these resources.

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# Lee County Action Plan

At the end of the mapping on day one, priority areas are determined through a voting process. Workshop participants are asked to identify a set of priorities followed by a vote, where each participant has three votes. Participants are not allowed to vote for the same priority more than once. The voting took place on August 11, 2022. As a result of day one discussions, 10 goals/priorities emerged. Only the top five of the 10 goals are addressed in the action plan, as they were voted most important by the group. However, the entire list of the 10 goals/priorities is provided below to guide future planning efforts. The top five priorities / goals are identified in bold text.

#### Table 4.

Priority Voting Survey Results

Priority Area /Goal	# Votes	
Address /breakdown barriers to housing access		
Expand resource awareness among community and individuals seeking services	20	
Expand service provider awareness and capacity	16	
Explore transportation solutions (voluntary BA, LE transport)	13	
Explore Co -Respon der Models (BJA PMHC)	11	
Develop peer capacity across continuum	7	

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# Lee County Action Plan

Goal 1: Address/breakdown barriers to housing access.

Objective 1.1: Enhance community education on the need for housing .	Task	Performance Measure	Lead Person or Organization	Projected Completion Date

1.1a Develop strategic plan for housing.

Goal 2:	Expand	resource awareness	among	community	y
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### and individuals seeking services.

Task	Performance Measure	Lead Person or Organization	Projected Completion Date
Objective 2.1:			Bato

Task		Performance Measure	Lead Person or Organization	Projected Completion Date
Obje	ctive 2.2: Share and promote resources among inc	lividuals with lived experience.		
2.2c	Create a campaign to engage community members to help with resource promotion.	To determine if United Way has existing data base of contacts to build upon or create a list of contacts who would like to remain engaged To collect click counts on digital marketing campaigns	United Way All community partners	Ongoing
2.2d	Utilize current marketing departments in community organizations	To create a meeting with marketing teams from each organization	All community Partners	Ongoing
Obje	ctive 2. 3: Identify current marketing campaigns.			
2.3a	Engage Lee County Human and Veteran Services app development team (Reach)	To explore app and propose additional features and information relating to promotion of behavioral health resources To leverage CFBHN marketing funding	Lee County HVS CFBHN	October 2022

Goal 3: Expand service provider awa	reness and capacity.			
şk	Perfor	mance Measure	Lead Person or Organization	

### Goal 4: Explore transportation solutions.

Task		Performance Measure	Lead Person or Organization	Projected Completion Date
Objeo	ctive 4.1: Review transportation plans from counties	across the State of Florida .		
4.1a	Convene group to review Baker Act transportation plans from other counties across the State of Florida to brainstorm alternative transportation options for involuntary (and voluntary) examinations.	To add September agenda item to acute care management to discuss getting the plans To conduct outreach to other counties for transportation plans To review plans and provide feedback	Jessica Plazewski (SalusCare) Transportation subcommittee	3-4 months
4.1b	Present summary of recommendations	Present/provide update to transportation exception plan	Transportation subcommittee	6 months
Objec	ctive 4.2: Identify resources and ability of MRT to tra	nsport for involuntary examinations.		
4.2a	Determine barriers for MRT to provide transport.	To review current grants and other funding sources to cover costs if the primary barrier is funding To schedule a meeting with CPE to discuss other barriers	CPE CFBHN	

Goal 5: Explor e Co-Responder Models.

Task	Perf

# Quick Fixes / Low -Hanging Fruit

While most priorities identified during a SIM mapping workshop require significant planning and resources to implement, quick fixes are changes that can be implemented with only minimal investment of time and little, if any, financial investment. At the same time, quick fixes can have a significant impact on the trajectories of youth with mental and substance disorders in the justice system. The bulleted items below are activities identified by the TAC that appear to be a "quick fix" that may be explored in addition to implementation of the action plan.

Inventory of meetings and attendees to reduce/assess duplicity (determine requirements, goals of each meeting)

HOT Team distribution of Narcan

Conduct problem-solving court presentation at jail to increase engagement

Address transportation for voluntary Baker Acts

Leverage CPE to address gaps in mental health services and medication access

Explore possibility of jail data dump in collaboration with Central Florida Behavioral Health Network (managing entity)

Leverage jail pet therapy for community providers in addition to individuals in jail

Promote CHI Program

Identify opportunities to ensure that providers are regularly updating resource information with the United Way director. Suggested approaches would include 1) standing quarterly agenda items at provider meetings to trigger reminders and 2) adding deliverables/requirements in MOUs and contracts between providers to report on frequency of updates.

### **Parking Lot**

Some gaps identified during the Sequential Intercept Mapping are too large or in-depth to address during the workshop. These items are identified throughout the mapping process and placed in the "parking lot". Items in this section are flagged as important to consider and discuss further, either through targeted training, further mapping efforts, or future investments. Items identified in Lee County for further discussion include:

Baker Act transports by LCSO Corrections

## Recommendations

The Sequential Intercept Mapping was an excellent example of community collaboration and a focused approach to addressing the needs of this target population. To that end, as discussed and observed during the SIM, the USF CJMHSA TAC presents the following recommendations:

- 1. Promote the availability of Mobile Crisis Response Team for adults through promotion and marketing campaign.
- 2. Enhance collaboration between Mobile Crisis Response Team and law enforcement.
- 3. Convene provider to provider lunch and learns to enhance knowledge of community resources and what each provider offers.
- 4. Conduct inventory of Lee County hotlines and warmlines.
  - Guide secret shopper activity to learn how hotlines are working and determine if referrals/warm hand-offs are occurring.
- 5. Examine best practice models for peer support in hospital emergency departments.
  - Convene meeting between Lee Health, SalusCare, and CPE to determine if this model may address community need for engagement following admission to hospital for substance use.
- 6. Explore the feasibility and investment associated with using a contracted transportation provider for Baker Act transports to take the burden off law enforcement.
- 7. Utilize innovative approaches to address workforce related challenges (recruitment/retention/capacity).
  - Promote ancillary benefits to attract qualified staff that may assist with addressing the workforce challenges discussed (e.g. promotion of public service loan forgiveness programs, National Health Service Corp. loan repayment program, HRSA Substance Use Disorder Treatment and Recovery Loan Repayment Program
  - o Consider co-location of services, shared staffing models

For information or clarification regarding this SIM, action plan, and report, contact:

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Please visit the USF CJMHSA Technical Assistance website at www.floridatac.org

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# Sequential Intercept Map: Lee County, Florida

Intercept 0 Community / Crisis Services	Intercept 1 Law Enforcement / Emergency Services	Intercept 2 Initial Detention / First Appearance	Intercept 3 Jails / Courts	Intercept 4 Reentry	Intercept 5 Community Corrections
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Community

# Appendix A: Participant List

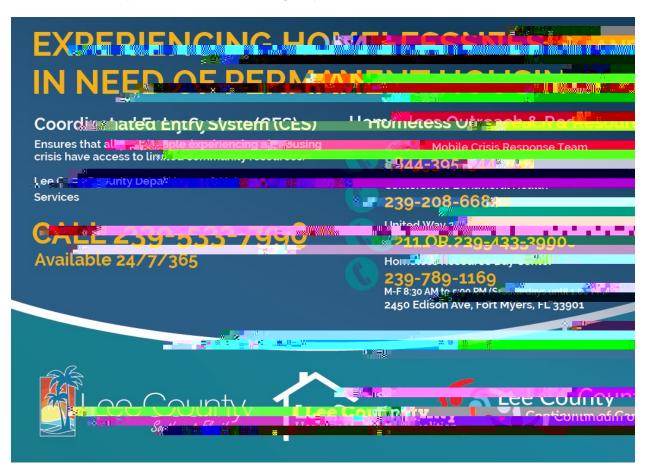
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# Appendix B: Lee County Resources

Lee County Homeless Coalition

Lee County Homeless Coalition Homeless Services Guide

Lee County Pocket Guide to Emergency Assistance



Other Web Resources Baker Act Reporting Center Council of State Governments (CSG)

http://bakeract.fmhi.usf.edu/ http://www.csg.org/